

Evaluation of Novaluron Phytotoxicity across Burley Tobacco Varieties



2009 Data Summary

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Novaluron Phytotoxicity across Burley Varieties

2009 – UKREC, Princeton, KY

- Objective: evaluate burley variety tolerance to novaluron insecticide
- 5 burley varieties:
 - KT 206LC
 - KT 204LC
 - NC 7
 - KY 14xL8
 - TN 90LC
- Split block variety, RCBD treatment design
- 4 replications
- 2-row plots, 40 ft. long
- 5 applications of Rimon:
 - Untreated
 - 9 oz/A
 - 12 oz/A
 - 24 oz/A
- Tobacco set June 11
- Applications made July 10, July 24, August 11, August 18, August 27
- First 3 applications made at 15 gal/A, applications 4 and 5 made at 30 gal/A.
- Phytotoxicity rating taken within 10 days of each application
- Yield and quality data also being collected

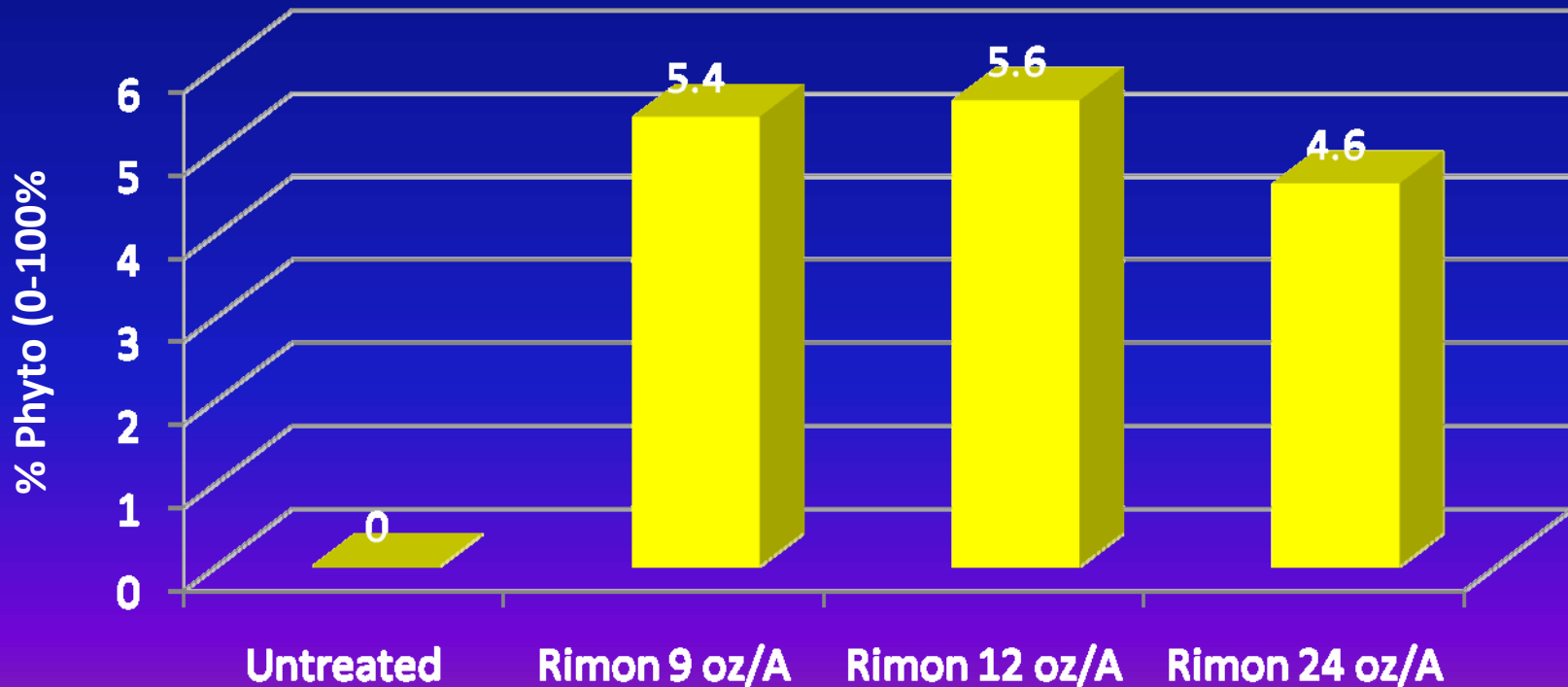
Rating 1: July 17 (7 days after 1st application)

Main Effects of Treatment and Variety

Phytotoxicity on 0 (no injury) to 100 (death) scale

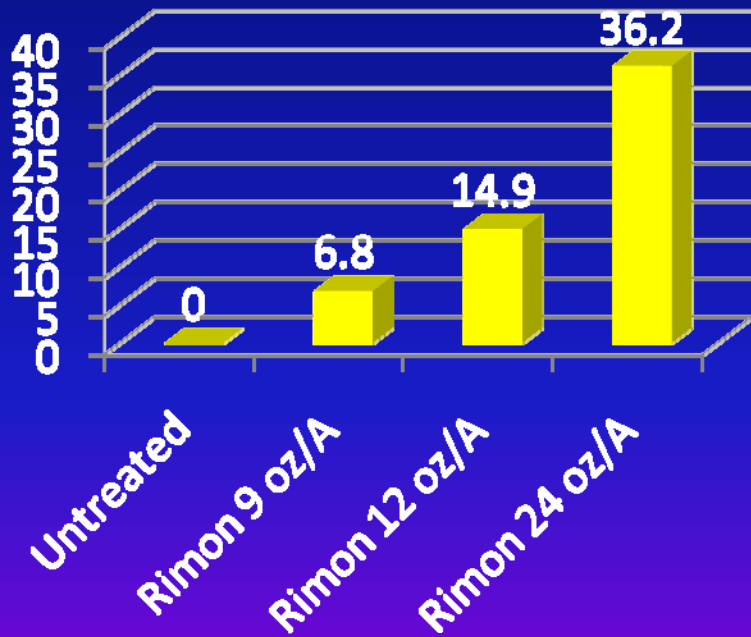
Effect of Treatment averaged over Variety

LSD(.05)=1.9

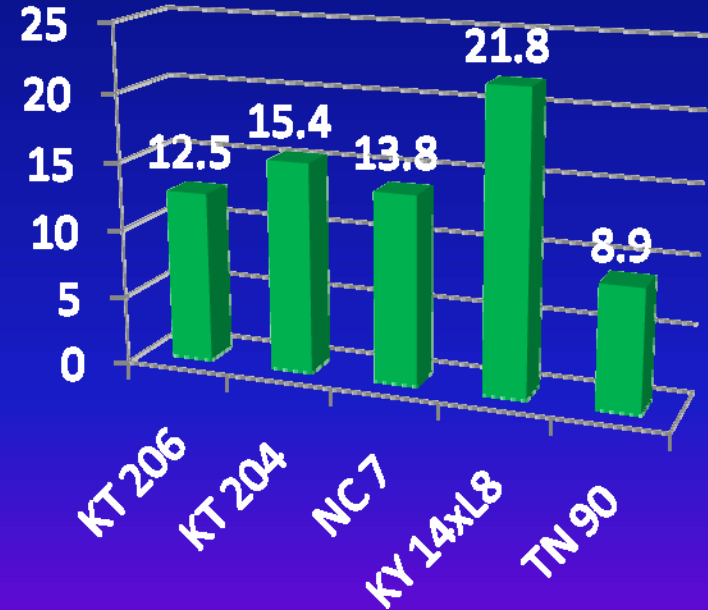


Rating 2: July 28 (4 days after 2nd application) Main Effect of Treatment and Variety

**Effect of Treatment
averaged over Variety
LSD(.05)=2.3**

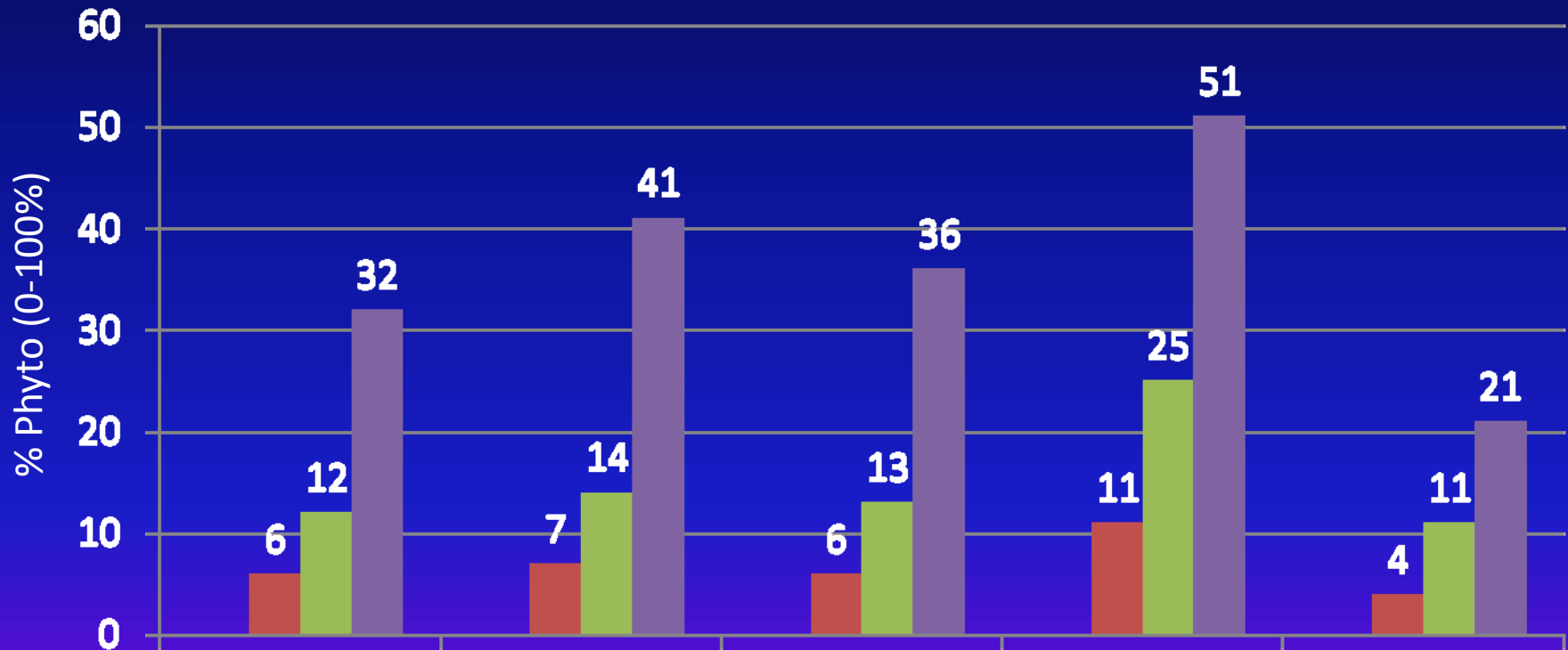


**Effect of Variety averaged
over Treatment
LSD(.05)=2.6**



Rating 2: July 28 (4 days after 2nd application) Interaction of Variety and Treatment

■ Untreated ■ Rimon 9 oz/A ■ Rimon 12 oz/A ■ Rimon 24 oz/A



KT 206

KT 204

NC 7

KY 14xL8

TN 90

LSD(0.05) =

5

3

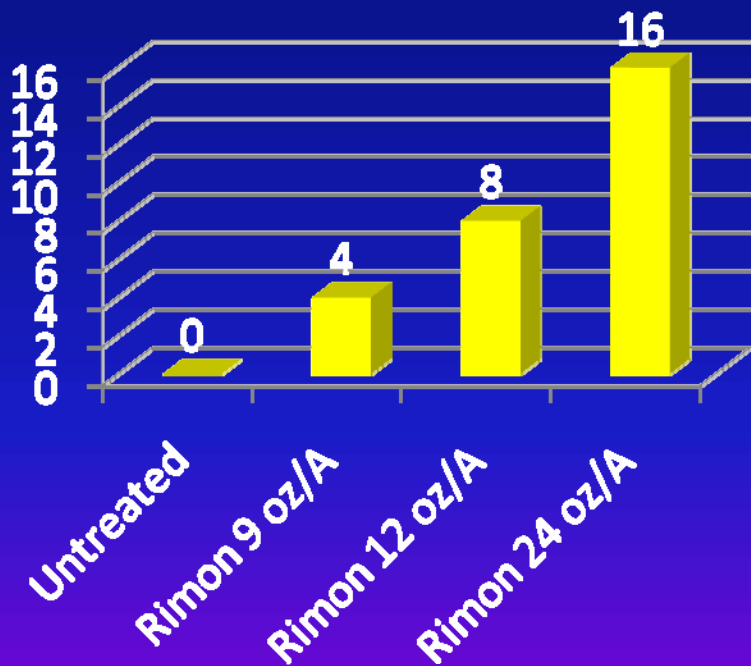
5

8

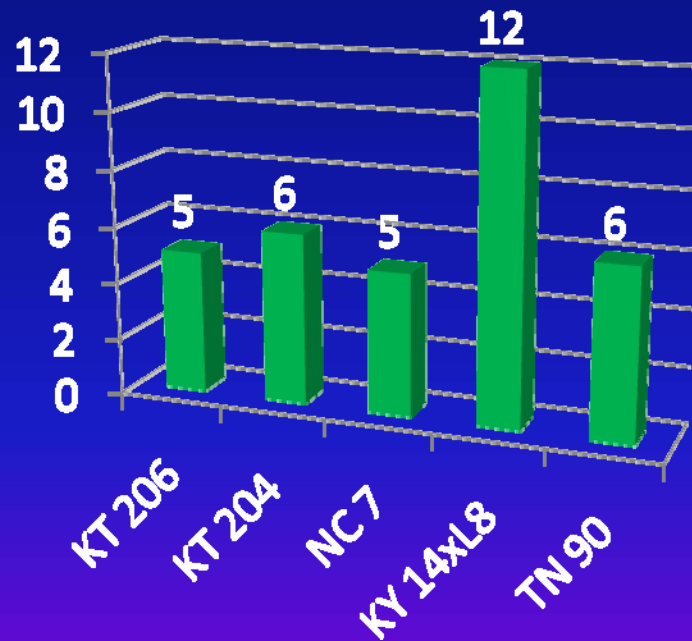
7

Rating 3: August 3 (9 days after 2nd application) Main Effect of Treatment and Variety

**Effect of Treatment
averaged over Variety
LSD(.05)=1**

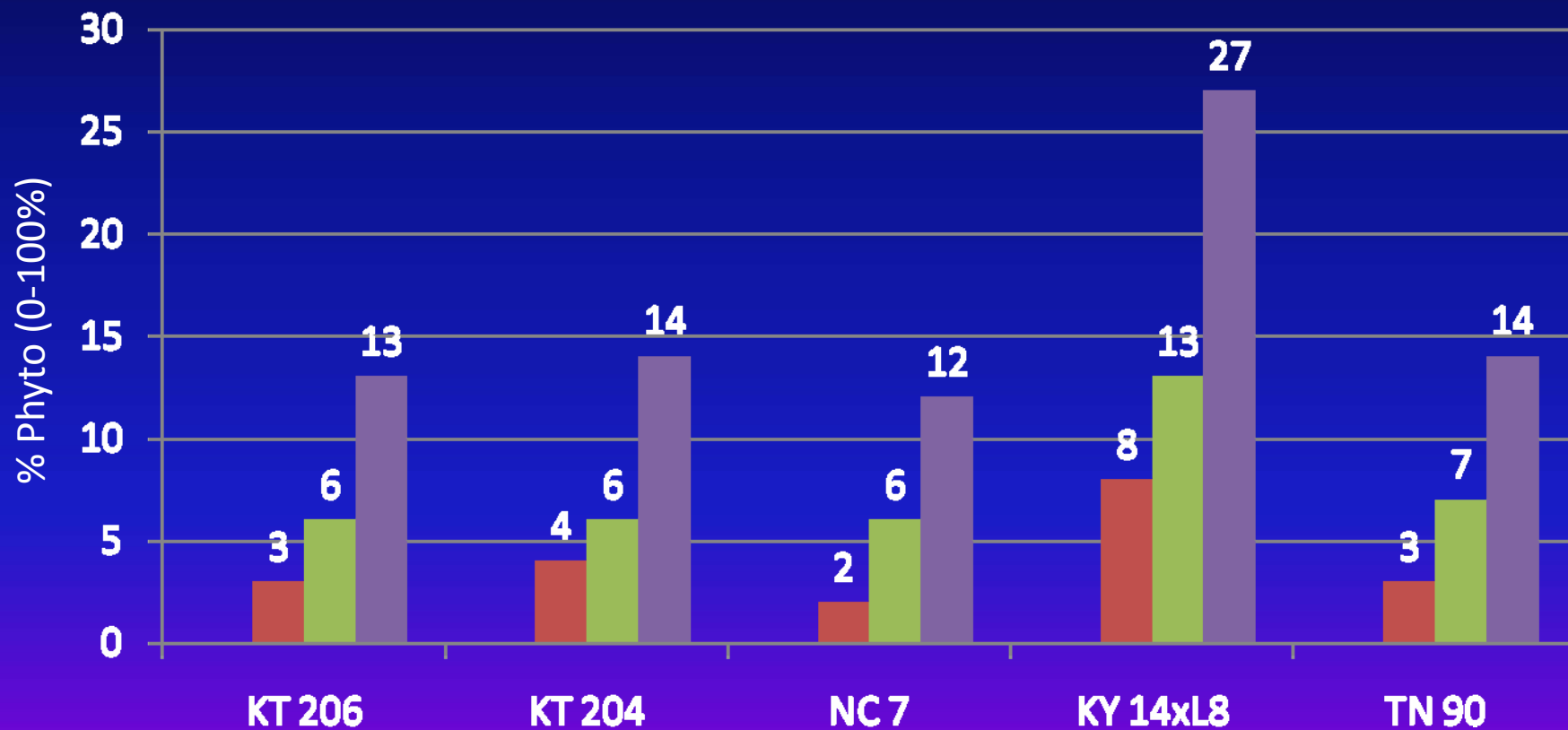


**Effect of Variety averaged
over Treatment
LSD(.05)=1**



Rating 3: August 3 (9 days after 2nd application) Interaction of Variety and Treatment

■ Untreated ■ Rimon 9 oz/A ■ Rimon 12 oz/A ■ Rimon 24 oz/A



LSD(0.05) =

1

2

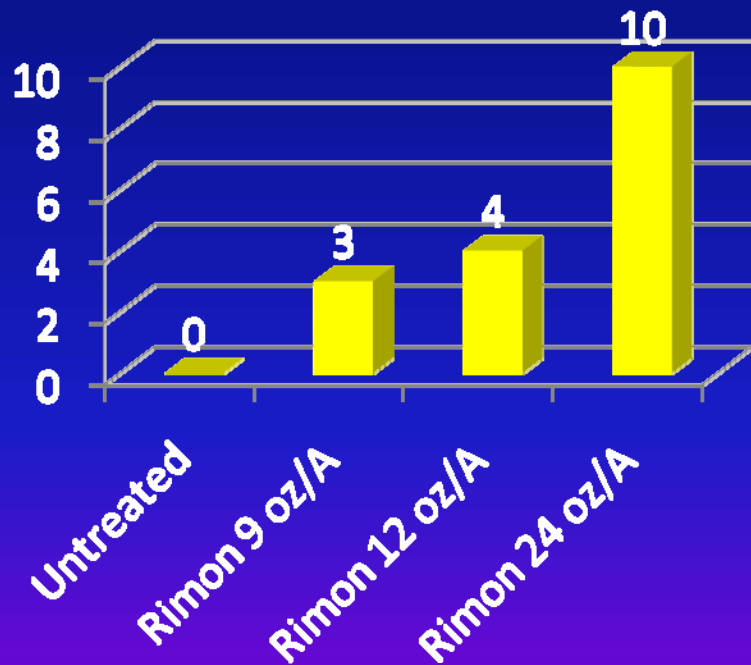
1

3

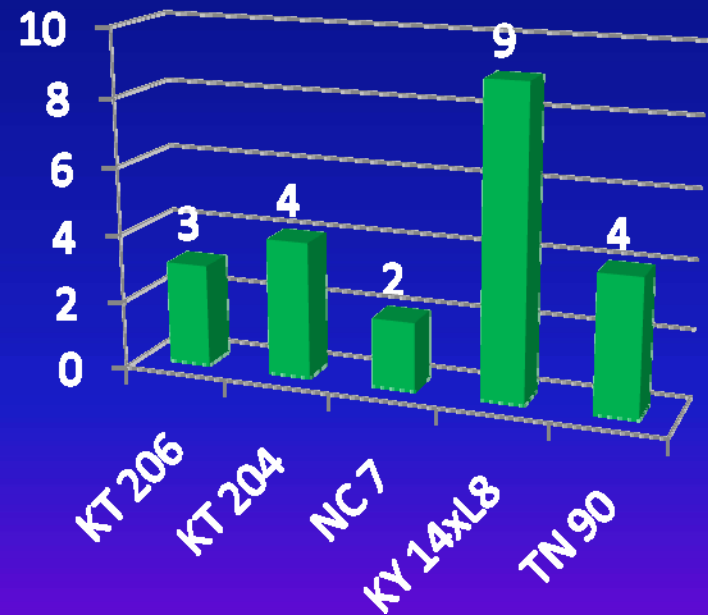
2

Rating 4: August 18 (7 days after 3rd application) Main Effect of Treatment and Variety

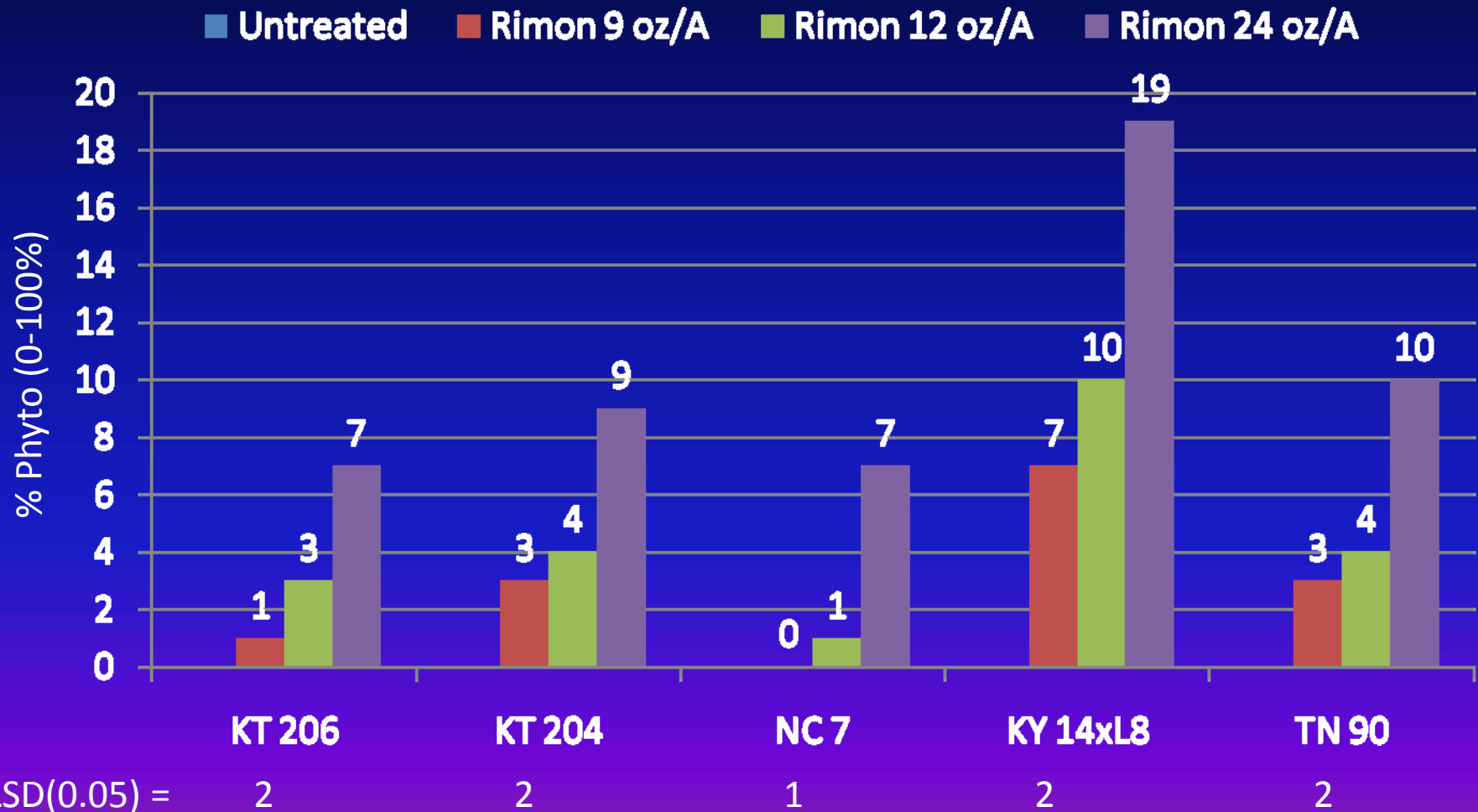
**Effect of Treatment
averaged over Variety
LSD(.05)=1**



**Effect of Variety averaged
over Treatment
LSD(.05)=1**

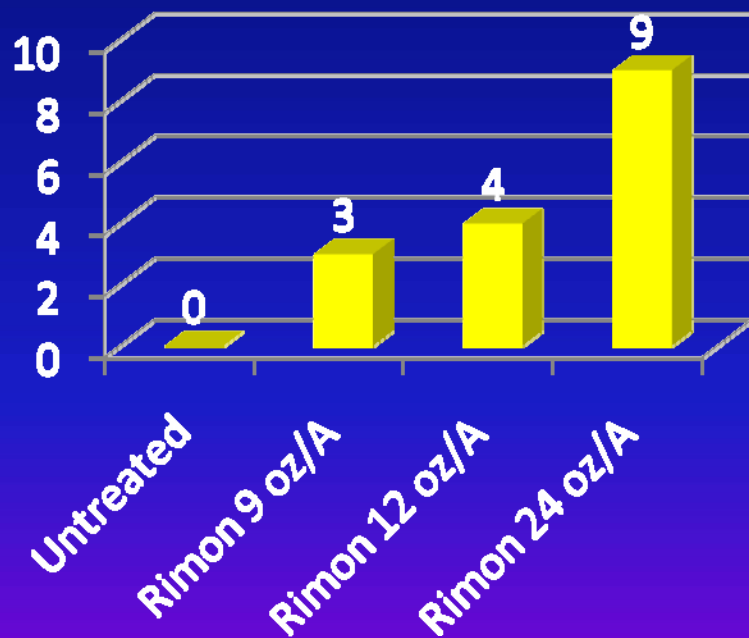


Rating 4: August 18 (7 days after 3rd application) Interaction of Variety and Treatment

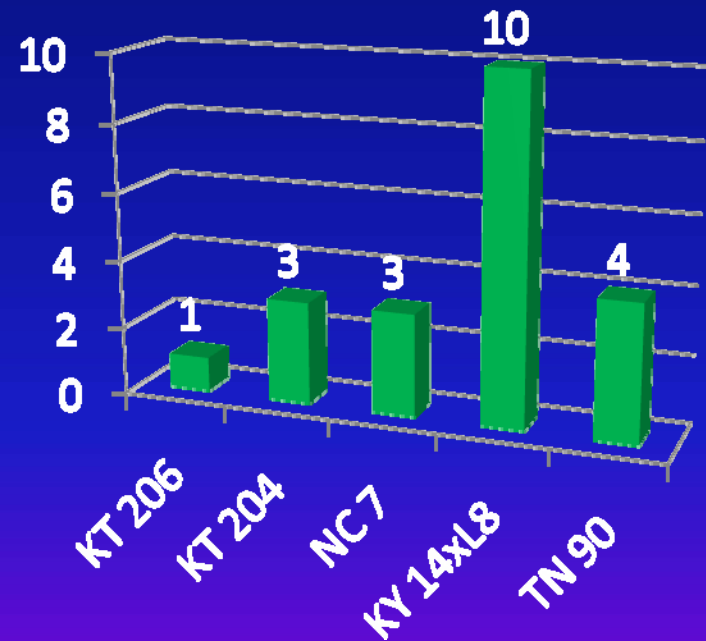


Rating 5: August 27 (9 days after 4th application) Main Effect of Treatment and Variety

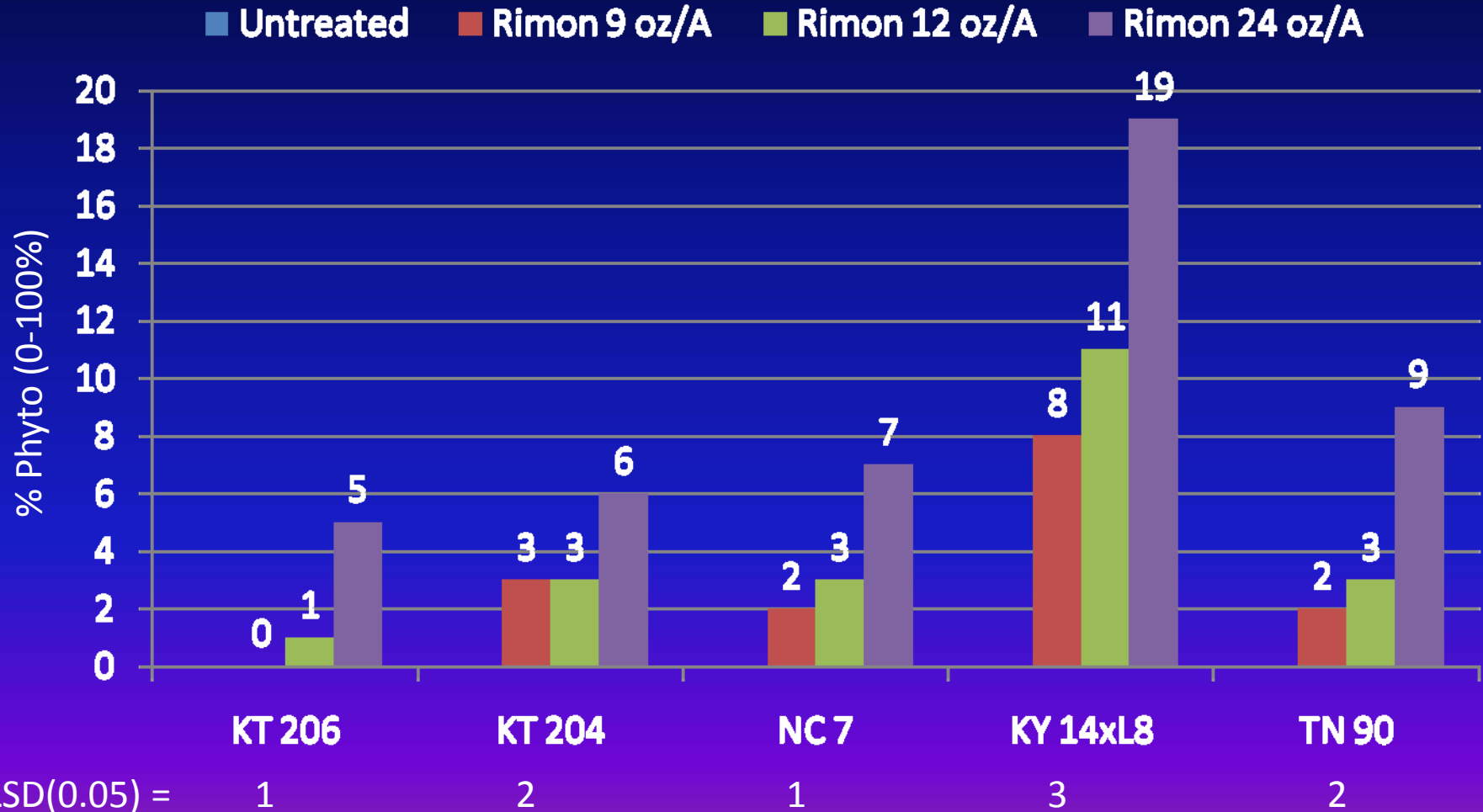
**Effect of Treatment
averaged over Variety
LSD(.05)=1**



**Effect of Variety averaged
over Treatment
LSD(.05)=1**



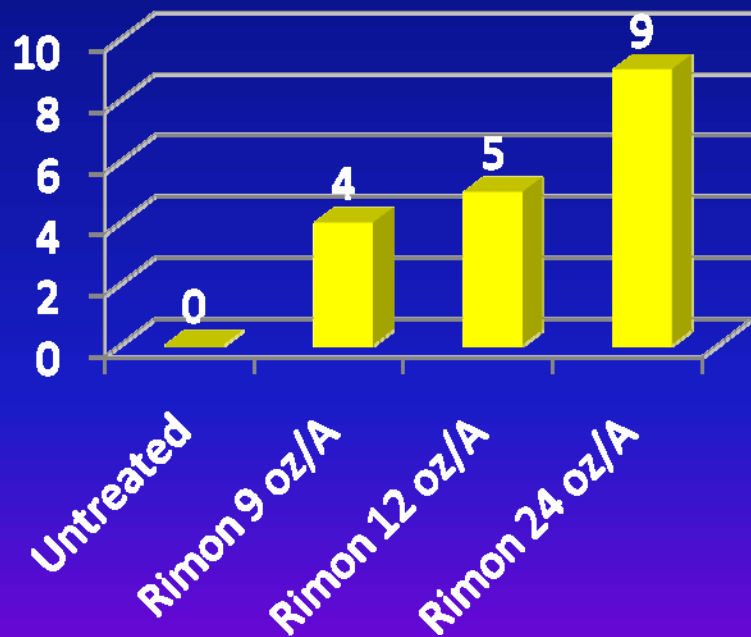
Rating 5: August 27 (9 days after 4th application) Interaction of Variety and Treatment



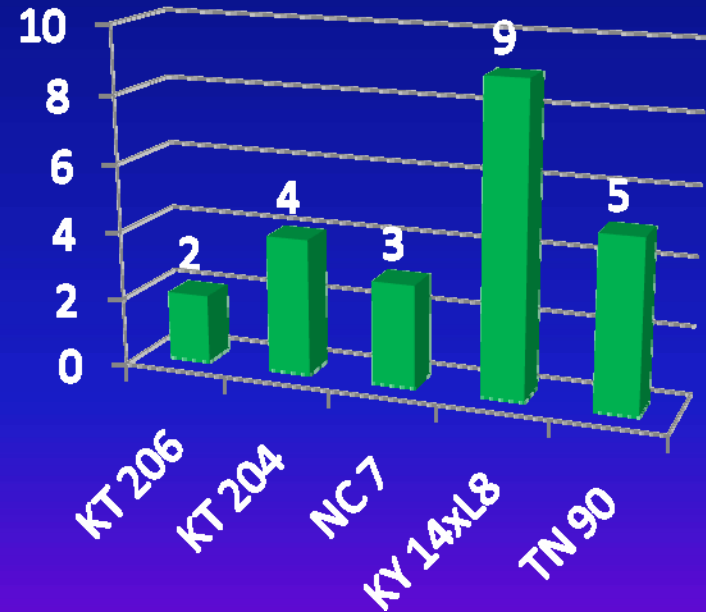
Rating 6: September 3 (7 days after 5th application)

Main Effect of Treatment and Variety

**Effect of Treatment
averaged over Variety
LSD(.05)=1**

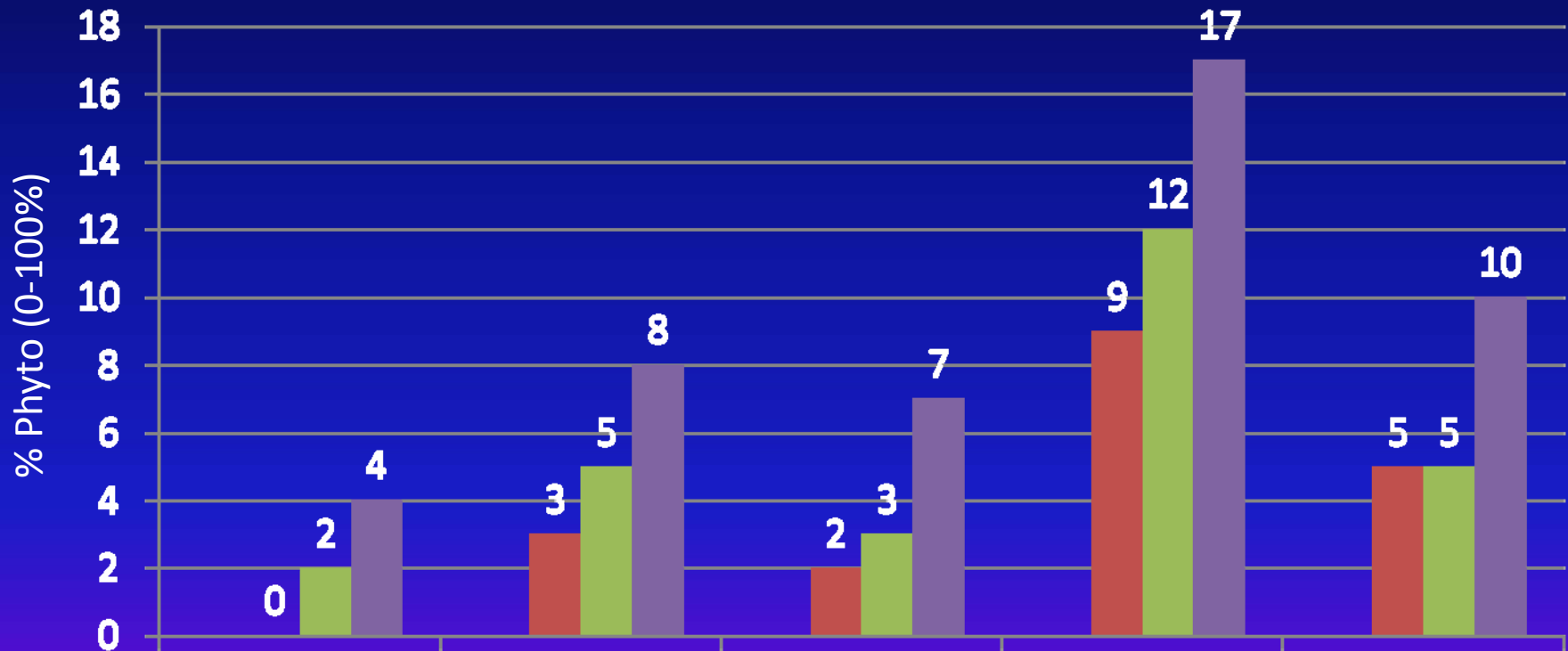


**Effect of Variety averaged
over Treatment
LSD(.05)=1**



Rating 6: September 3 (7 days after 5th application) Interaction of Variety and Treatment

■ Untreated ■ Rimon 9 oz/A ■ Rimon 12 oz/A ■ Rimon 24 oz/A



KT 206

KT 204

NC 7

KY 14xL8

TN 90

LSD(0.05) =

2

3

2

3

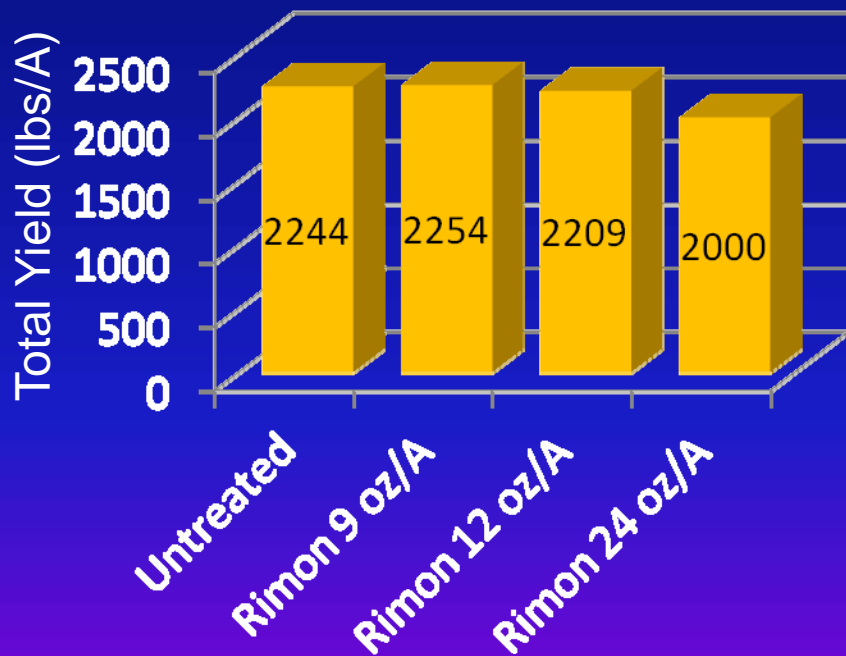
2

Burley Yield Response to Novaluron

Main Effects of Treatment and Variety

Main Effect of Treatment
Averaged over Variety

$LSD_{0.05} = 190$



Main Effect of Variety
Averaged over Treatment

$LSD_{0.05} = 213$

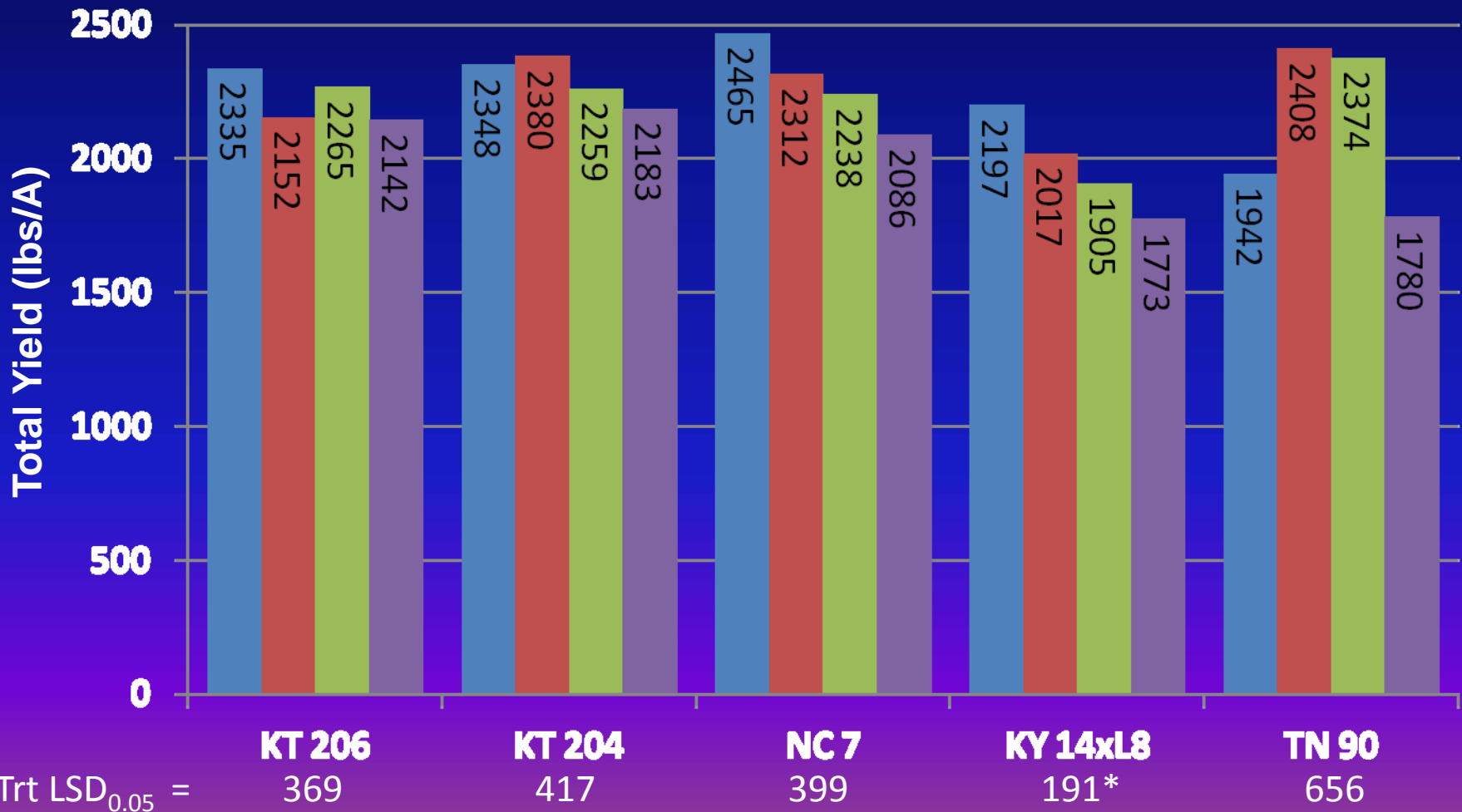


* Total Yield is sum of flyings, cutters, and leaf (no tips)

Burley Yield Response to Novaluron

Total Yield by Variety and Treatment

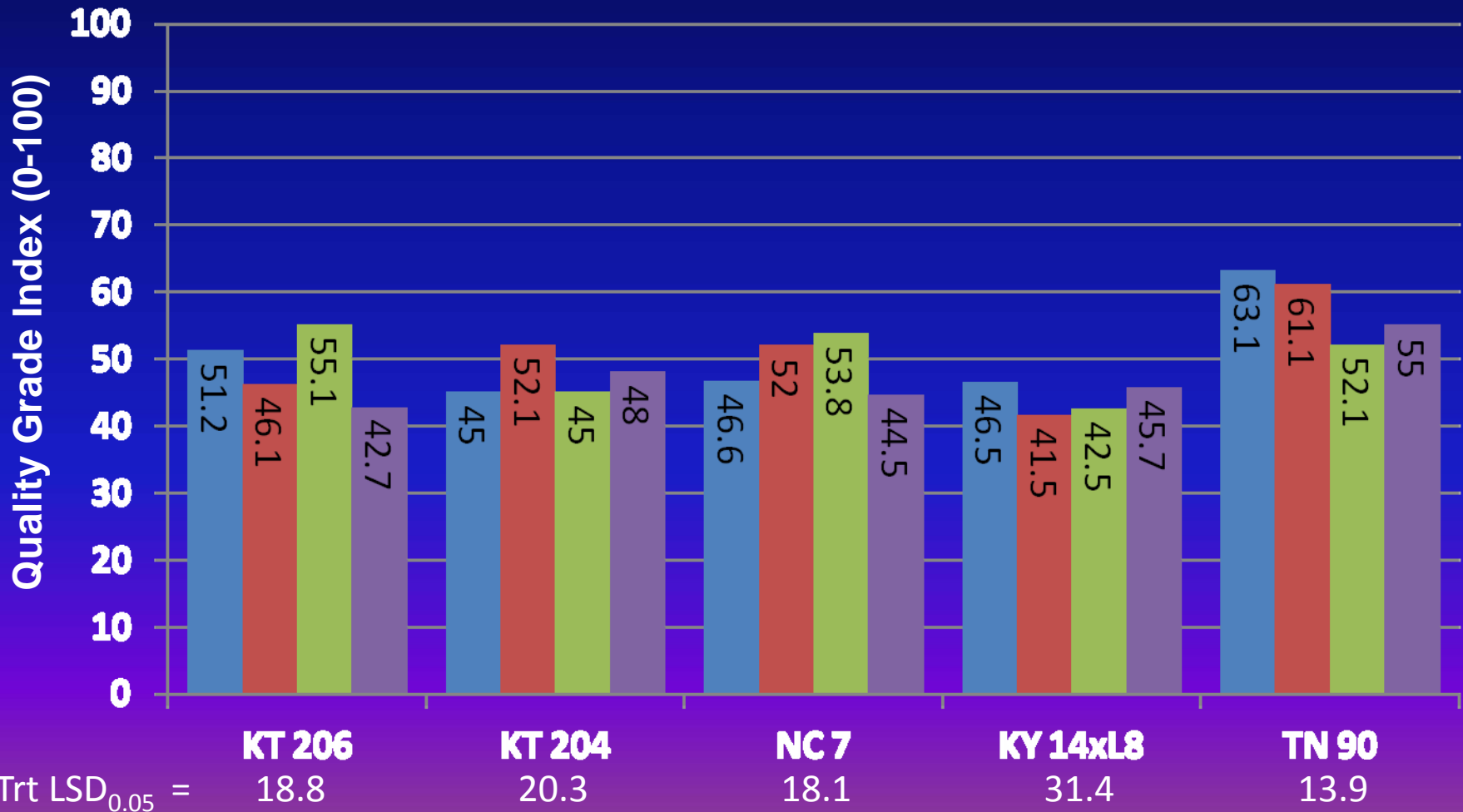
■ **Untreated** ■ **Rimon 9 oz/A** ■ **Rimon 12 oz/A** ■ **Rimon 24 oz/A**



Burley Quality Response to Novaluron

Quality Grade Index by Variety and Treatment

■ **Untreated** ■ **Rimon 9 oz/A** ■ **Rimon 12 oz/A** ■ **Rimon 24 oz/A**



Novaluron Phytotoxicity across Burley Varieties

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Summary

- All 5 varieties showed phyto response to novaluron.
 - Phyto increased as rate increased
- KY 14xL8 was clearly the most sensitive
- Other 4 varieties were similar
 - KT 206 may be most tolerant
- KY 14xL8 was only variety where novaluron treatment significantly reduced total yield/A.
 - All varieties except KT 204 showed differences in cutter yield
- Total quality grade index was not influenced by treatment